



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Prepared to U.S. OSHA, CMA, ANSI, Canadian WHMIS, Australian WorkSafe, Japanese Standard JIS Z 7250:2000, and EU REACH

Regulations

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product

Name:

CARTRIDGES – CENTERFIRE

CAS Number:

Mixture – Metal Alloy

Synonyms:

Centerfire Rifle Calibers: 204 Ruger, 218 Bee, 22 Hornet, 220 Swift, 222 Remington, 22-250 Remington, 5.56mm, 223 Remington, 223 Winchester Super Short Magnum, 225 Winchester, 243 Winchester, 6mm Remington, 243 Winchester Super Short Magnum, 25 Winchester Super Short Magnum, 25-06 Remington, 250 Savage, 256 Winchester Magnum, 25-20 Winchester, 25-35 Winchester, 257 Roberts +P, 6.5 Creedmoor, 264 Winchester Magnum, 6.5x55mm Swedish, 270 Winchester, 270 Winchester Short Magnum, 280 Remington, 284 Winchester, 7mm-08 Remington, 7mm Winchester Short Magnum, 7mm Remington Magnum, 7mm Mauser 8x57JS, 8mm Mauser 8x57IS, 7mm Shooting Times Westerner, 7.62x39mm, 30 Carbine, 30-30 Winchester, 30-06 Springfield, 30-40 Krag, 300 Blackout, 300 Holland & Holland Magnum, 300 Winchester Short Magnum, 300 Winchester Magnum, 300 Savage, 303 British, 307 Winchester, 308 Winchester, 7.62x51mm NATO, 7.62x54R, 9.3x62mm, 8x57mmJRS, 7x64mm, 9.3x74mmR32 Winchester Special, 32-20 Winchester, 32-40 Winchester, 8mm Mauser, 325 Winchester Short Magnum, 338 Winchester Magnum, 338 Lapua Magnum, 348 Winchester, 35 Remington, 356 Winchester, 357 Magnum, 358 Winchester, 375 Winchester, 375 Holland & Holland Magnum, 38-40 Winchester, 38-55 Winchester, 41 Remington Magnum, 416 Remington Magnum, 416 Rigby, 44 Remington Magnum, 44-40 Winchester, 45-70 Government, 450 Bushmaster, 458 Winchester Magnum, 450 Bushmaster, 350 Legend, 6.5 Creedmoor.

Product Use: Centerfire Rifle and Pistol/Revolver Loaded Ammunition

U.N. Number: UN 0012 / UN 0339

U.N. Dangerous Goods Explosive, 1.4S / 1.4C

Class

Manufacturer:

FSAAP

Manufacturers' Address:

5730 N 6, Fort Smith, AR 7204

www.fsaap.com

Emergency

Telephone

Number:

US/Canada: 1-800-255-3924

Outside US/Canada: 800-255-3924

SDS Control Group:

631-930-5314 (Technical Information Only)

FSAAP SDS No.: 00071.0002

Issue Date: 10/31/2019

Revision Date: 7/1/2022

Revision No.: 3

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW: EXPLOSIVE. KEEP AWAY FROM HEAT. DO NOT SUBJECT TO MECHANICAL SHOCK. PARTICLES FROM FIRING MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. DO NOT TAKE INTERNALLY.

US DOT SYMBOLS



CANADA (WHMIS) SYMBOLS

This Product is not subject to WHMIS Class 6

Explosive

GHS HAZARD SYMBOLS



GHS Classifications: Carcinogenicity Category 1A
 Reproductive Toxicity Category 1A
 Explosive Division 1.4
 STOT RE Category 1
 Aquatic Environment, Chronic II

Signal Word: Danger

Hazard Statements : H204: Fire or projection hazard
 H350: May cause cancer
 H360: May damage fertility or the unborn child
 H362: May cause harm to breast-fed children
 H372: Causes damage to nervous system, kidney, and hematopoietic system through prolonged or repeated exposure
 H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Target organs: Nervous, renal and hematopoietic systems

Precautionary Statements: P102: Keep out of reach of children
 P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surfaces
 P250: Do not subject to shock/friction
 P260: Do not breathe fumes
 P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling
 P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
 P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
 P273: Avoid release to the environment
 P280: Wear /protective clothing/eye protection/hearing protection
 P370+P380: In case of fire: Evacuate area
 P374: Fight fire with normal precautions from a reasonable distance
 P410: Store in accordance with local regulations
 P501: Dispose of contents in accordance with local regulations

GHS Pictograms: Explosive; Pictogram: exploding bomb
 Specific Target Organ Toxicity; Pictogram Code: GHS08
 Environment; Pictogram Code: GHS09

EU Classifications:
 Hazard Symbols E, T, N
 Risk Phrases R2: Risk of explosion by shock, friction, fire or other sources of ignition
 R45 (Category 1): May cause cancer
 R48: Danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure
 R60/61 (Category 1): May impair fertility or cause harm to the unborn child
 R63: Possible risk of harm to the unborn child
 R64: May cause harm to breast-fed children
 R51/53: Toxic to aquatic organisms and may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment
 Safety Phrases S2: Keep out of reach of children
 S15: Keep away from heat
 S20/21: When using do not eat, drink or smoke
 S23: Do not breathe fumes
 S39: Wear eye/face protection
 S43: In case of fire, use Class A equipment
 S51: Use only in well-ventilated areas
 S61: Avoid release to the environment

Health Hazards or Risks From Exposure

This product is composed of a finished metal alloy cartridge which contains the various components completely sealed within. Therefore, under normal handling of this product, no exposure to any harmful materials will occur. When the ammunition is fired, a small amount of particles may be generated which may be slightly irritating to the eyes and the respiratory tract. The particles may contain trace amounts of these harmful substances:

Lead: Ingestion of large amounts of lead can cause abdominal pain, constipation, cramps, nausea and/or vomiting. Chronic exposure to lead can cause kidney damage, anemia, reproductive effects, developmental effects and permanent nervous system damage in humans including changes in cognitive function. Occupational exposure to lead is associated with lung and stomach cancer. Lead is classified as a probable human carcinogen.

Nitroglycerin: Will produce dilation of blood vessels and drop in blood pressure which may affect the heart. It has also been shown to cause methemoglobinemia (cyanosis).

Copper: Inhalation of high concentrations of metallic copper dusts or fumes may cause nasal irritation and/or nausea, vomiting and stomach pain.

It is unlikely that the amount of particles that someone would be exposed to from firing a loaded round would be sufficient to cause any of these effects.

3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Components	% By Weight	CAS Number	EINECS/ ELINCS #
Lead	0.5 - 70	7439-92-1	231-100-4
Copper	0.5 - 60	7440-50-8	231-159-6
Iron	0 - 60	7439-89-6	231-096-4
Zinc	0.1- 20	7440-66-6	231-175-3
Nitrocellulose	1 - 20	9004-70-0	Not listed
Nitroglycerin	0.2 - 2	55-63-0	200-240-8
Lead Styphnate	0 - 1	15245-44-0	239-290-0
Antimony	0 - 1.5	744036-0	231-146-5
Tin	0 - 30	7440-31-5	231-141-8
Polyethylene	0 - 3	9002-88-4	Not listed

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye Contact: Immediately flush out fume or particles with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. If eye irritation develops, call a physician at once.

Skin Contact: Wash skin with plenty of soap and water.

Inhalation: If symptoms of lung irritation occur (coughing, wheezing or breathing difficulty), remove from exposure area to fresh air immediately. If breathing has stopped, perform artificial respiration. Keep affected person warm and at rest. Get medical attention.

Ingestion: If ingested, immediately call a physician.

Medical Conditions Aggravated By Exposure:

There are no medical conditions known to be aggravated by exposure to this product in its solid form. Exposure to lead can aggravate anemia, cardiovascular and respiratory disease.

Recommendations To Physicians:

Remove from exposure, if possible, and treat symptoms

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

PROPERTY	VALUE	PROPERTY	VALUE
Explosive	Yes	Flammable	Not applicable
Combustible	Not applicable	Pyrophoric	No
Flash Point (°C):	Not applicable	Burning Rate of Material:	Not applicable
Lower Explosive Limit:	Not applicable	Autoignition Temp.:	No data
Upper Explosive Limit:	Not applicable	Flammability Classification: (defined by 29 CFR 1910.1200)	Explosive

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards:

Possible projection hazard.

Special Firefighting Procedures:

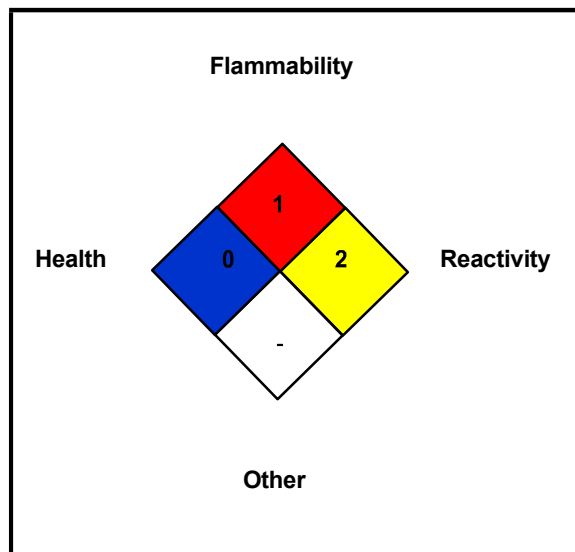
Do not fight fire when fire reaches cargo. Cargo may explode.

Firefighters must wear self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and full protective equipment. Structural firefighters' protective clothing will only provide limited protection.


Isolate materials not yet involved in the fire. Move containers from fire area if possible; otherwise, cool with carefully applied water spray.

Prevent runoff water from entering storm drains, bodies of water, or other environmentally sensitive areas, if practical.

NFPA RATING SYSTEM



HMIS RATING SYSTEM

HEALTH HAZARD (BLUE)			0*
FLAMMABILITY HAZARD (RED)			1
PHYSICAL HAZARD (YELLOW)			2
PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT			
EYES	PPE CODE	RESPIRATORY	HEARING
	A	See Sect 8	See Sect 8

Hazard Scale: 0 = Minimal 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = Serious 4 = Severe * = Chronic hazard

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

FOR ALL TRANSPORTATION ACCIDENTS, CALL CHEMTREC AT 800-424-9300.

Spill Response:

A spill of this material will normally not require emergency response team capabilities. If, however, a large spill occurs, call 1-888-289-1911 for technical assistance.

Accidental Release Procedures:

Spills of this material should be handled carefully. Do not subject materials to mechanical shock. Collect material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. See Section 13 for waste disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling:

Use appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Workers should wash thoroughly after handling. Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled and stored.

Conditions for Safe Storage:

Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original containers in a cool, dry location away from Acids, Class A & B explosives, strong oxidizers, and caustics. Avoid mechanical impact or shock and electrical discharge.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters:

CAS #	CHEMICAL NAME	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	INTERNATIONAL OELS
7439-92-1	Lead	0.05 mg/m ³	0.05 mg/m ³ (total dust)	EU: 0.15 mg/m ³ (inhalable aerosol) Finland, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland: 0.1 mg/m ³
7440-50-8	Copper	0.2 mg/m ³ (fume), 1 mg/m ³ (dusts and mists)	0.1 mg/m ³ (fume) 1 mg/m ³ (dusts and mists)	Austria, Belgium, Canada: 0.2 mg/m ³ (fumes), 1 mg/m ³ (dusts) Denmark: 1.0 mg/m ³ (dust and powder) Germany (MAK): 0.1 mg/m ³ (fume), 1 mg/m ³ (dusts and mists)
7439-89-6	Iron	None established	None established	None established
7440-66-6	Zinc	None established	None established	None established
9004-70-0	Nitrocellulose	None established	None established	None established
55-63-0	Nitroglycerin	0.05 ppm (0.46 mg/m ³) Skin	Ceiling – 0.2 ppm(2 mg/m ³) Skin	Denmark: 0.02 ppm (0.2 mg/m ³) Norway, Sweden: 0.03 ppm (0.3 mg/m ³) Austria, Belgium, Germany, The Netherlands, Poland, Switzerland: 0.05 ppm (0.47 mg/m ³), skin Finland, France: 0.1 ppm (0.9 mg/m ³), skin U.K.: 0.2 ppm (2 mg/m ³), skin
55-63-0	Lead Styphnate	None Established	None Established	None Established
7440-36-0	Antimony	0.5 mg/m ³	0.5 mg/m ³	Austria, Belgium, Denmark, France, Finland, Germany, Hungary, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Sweden, UK: 0.5 mg/m ³
7440-31-5	Tin	2 mg/m ³	2 mg/m ³	U.K. (LTEL): 5 mg/m ³ Austria & Germany (MAK), Belgium, Finland, Denmark, The Netherlands, Poland, Switzerland: 2 mg/m ³ Hungary, Norway: 1 mg/m ³

Engineering Controls:

Local exhaust ventilation is recommended if significant dusting occurs or fumes are generated.

Otherwise, use general exhaust ventilation.

Respiratory Protection:

Not normally needed. Maintain airborne contaminant concentrations below guidelines listed above.

Use an appropriate approved air-purifying respirator equipped with HEPA cartridges/canisters where there is the potential for exceeding established occupational exposure limits.

Eye/Face Protection:

Use safety glasses.

Hand Protection:

Not normally needed.

Skin Protection:

Not normally needed.

Hearing Protection:

Not normally needed. During firing use hearing protection.

General Hygiene:

Do not eat, drink, or smoke while using this product. Wash hands thoroughly after use.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

PROPERTY	VALUE	PROPERTY	VALUE
<i>Appearance:</i>	Cylindrical brass cartridge	<i>Physical State:</i>	Solid
<i>Odor:</i>	None	<i>Odor Threshold:</i>	None
<i>Boiling Point (°F):</i>	Not applicable	<i>Melting point:</i>	Not applicable
<i>Vapor Pressure (mm Hg):</i>	Not applicable	<i>Freezing point:</i>	Not applicable
<i>Vapor Density (air = 1):</i>	Not applicable	<i>Bulk Density</i>	Not applicable
<i>Specific gravity (g/cc):</i>	Not applicable	<i>Viscosity (cps):</i>	Not applicable
<i>pH:</i>	Not applicable	<i>Decomposition Temperature:</i>	Not applicable
<i>Solubility in Water (20 °C):</i>	Insoluble	<i>Evaporation Rate:</i>	Not applicable
<i>Volatiles, Percent by volume:</i>	Not applicable	<i>Octanol/water partition coefficient:</i>	Not applicable

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

<u>Stability:</u>	Stable under normal temperatures and pressure.
<u>Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:</u>	Hazardous polymerization will not occur
<u>Incompatible Materials:</u>	Acids, Class A & B explosives, strong oxidizers, and caustics
<u>Hazardous Decomposition Products:</u>	Nitrogen oxides, carbon monoxide, lead oxides, carbon dioxide, lead dust/fume
<u>Conditions to Avoid:</u>	Contact with incompatible materials. Physical damage to containers;
cartridges may detonate if case is punctured.	

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Potential Routes of Entry: Inhalation, Skin, and by Ingestion.

The physical nature of this product makes absorption from any route unlikely. A small amount of inhalable particles may be created when cartridge is fired.

Effects Of Acute Exposure:

PRODUCT		SELECTED COMPONENTS						
		Lead	Antimony	Copper	Nitroglycerin	Nitrocellulose	Tin	Zinc
Inhalation LC ₅₀	Particles generated from firing may be slightly toxic	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Skin Contact LD ₅₀	Skin absorption unlikely	No data	No data	375 mg/kg, sc (rabbit)	> 280 mg/kg (rabbit)	No data	No data	No data
Ingestion LD ₅₀	Ingestion unlikely	763 mg/kg (rat)	No data	3.5 mg/kg, ip (mouse)	105 mg/kg (rat)	> 5 g/kg (rat)	No data	No data
Irritation	Particles generated from firing may be slightly irritating to the eyes	Not irritating	No data	Respiratory irritant	Mild eye and skin irritant	No data	Respiratory Irritant	Eye irritant
Sensitization	Sensitization to this Product has not been reported	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data

Other Adverse Effects:

Target Organ Toxicity: No reported target organ toxicity from this product. Lead has caused nervous system, kidney and hematopoietic system damage in humans and laboratory animals.

Reproductive Toxicity: This product is not known or reported to cause reproductive effects. Lead has been shown to reduce male reproductive function in humans and laboratory animals.

Teratogenicity (Birth Defects): This product is not known or reported to cause developmental toxicity. Lead has been shown to affect fetal development including birth defects.

Mutagenicity: This product is not known or reported to be mutagenic. Lead has been shown to be mutagenic in several *in vitro* assays.

Carcinogenicity: IARC and US EPA list lead and lead compounds as probable human carcinogens (Group 2A) based on sufficient evidence from animal studies and limited evidence from human studies (epidemiology). NTP classifies lead and lead compounds as reasonably anticipated to be human carcinogens.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Environmental Effects:

PRODUCT: Product has not been tested for environmental properties. Lead shot has been shown to be toxic to aquatic species.

COMPONENTS:

Copper: Copper concentrations from 0.1 to 1.0 mg/l have been found to be not toxic for most fish. However, concentrations of 0.015 to 3.0 mg/l have been reported as toxic, particularly in soft water to many kinds of fish, crustacea, mollusks, insects, and plankton.

Lead: LC 50 (48 hrs.) to bluegill is reported to be 2-5 mg/l. Lead is toxic to waterfowl.

Nitrocellulose: LC₅₀ > 1000 mg/l to fish, invertebrates, and algae.

Nitroglycerin: LC₅₀ = 1.228 mg/l to Bluegill, (96 hour, static)

Zinc: The following concentrations of zinc have been reported as lethal to fish: 0.13 mg/l, for 12 – 24 hours to Rainbow trout fingerlings; 1.9 – 3.6 mg/l, 6 hr TLM (soft water, 30°C) to Bluegill Sunfish; 4 mg/l, 3 days (hard water) to Rainbow trout; 1 mg/l, 24 hours (soft water) to Sticklebacks.

The presence of copper appears to have a synergistic effect on the toxicity of zinc towards fish.

Environmental Fate:

MOBILITY: Dissolved lead from degraded bullets may migrate through soil.

PERSISTENCE/DEGRADABILITY: Not biodegradable. Bullets may fragment and decompose in soil leading to accumulation of lead.

BIOACCUMULATION: No data

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Care must be taken to prevent environmental contamination from the use of this material. The user of this material has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues and containers in compliance with all relevant local, state and federal laws and regulations regarding the treatment, storage and disposal for hazardous and nonhazardous wastes.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Regulatory Information for US DOT, IATA, IMO, and ADR:

Proper Shipping Name: Cartridges, small arms (other than blanks)

Hazard Class Number and Description: Explosive 1.4S

UN Identification Number: UN 0012

Packing Group: PGII

DOT Label(s) Required: Label Not Required for ground shipment.

Marine Pollutant: None of the ingredients are classified by the DOT as a Marine Pollutant (as defined by 49 CFR 172.101, Appendix B)

Additional Information:

North American Emergency Response Guidebook Number: 114 Most Current Version is 2012

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION SHIPPING REGULATIONS: This product is classified as dangerous goods under 49 CFR 172.101. Note: May be reclassified domestically as an ORM-D or Limited Quantity if packaged in accordance with 49 CFR 173.63.

TRANSPORT CANADA, TRANSPORTATION OF DANGEROUS GOODS REGULATIONS: This product is classified as Dangerous Goods (If packaged appropriately this product may ship as a Limited Quantity).

INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION (IATA): This product is classified as Dangerous Goods.

INTERNATIONAL MARITIME ORGANIZATION (IMO) DESIGNATION: This product is classified as Dangerous Goods (If packaged appropriately this product may ship as a Limited Quantity).

EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (ADR): This product is classified by the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe to be dangerous goods. (If packaged appropriately this product may ship as a Limited Quantity).

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

US FEDERAL

TSCA	The components of this product are listed on the Toxic Substance Control Act inventory.				
CERCLA:	Copper, R.Q.* = 5000 lbs.; Zinc, R.Q. = 1000 lbs.; Lead, R.Q. = 10 lbs.; Nitroglycerin, R.Q. = 10 lbs (No reporting is required if diameter of the pieces of metal is equal to or exceeds 100 micrometers (0.004 inches)).				
SARA 313:	Copper, Lead and Lead compounds, Nitroglycerin, Zinc (fume or dust)				
SARA 311/312:	<i>Health:</i>	Acute – No Chronic - Yes	<i>Fire:</i> No	<i>Reactivity:</i> None	<i>Release of Pressure:</i> Yes
SARA 302 EHS List:	None of the components of this product are listed.				

*RQ = Reportable Quantity

STATE RIGHT-TO-KNOW STATUS

Component	California	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Massachusetts	Michigan
Lead	X	X	X	X	X
Copper	Not listed	X	X	X	X
Iron	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
Zinc	Not listed	X	Not listed	X	X
Nitrocellulose	Not listed	X	X	X	Not listed
Nitroglycerin	Not listed	X	X	X	Not listed
Lead Styphnate	X	Not Listed	Not Listed	X	Not Listed
Antimony	Not listed	X	X	X	X
Tin	Not listed	Not listed	X	X	Not listed

CALIFORNIA SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT (PROPOSITION 65)

Warning! This product contains detectable amounts of a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm.

GHS CLASSIFICATION

Carcinogenicity Category 1A
Reproductive Toxicity Category 1A

Explosive Division 1.4
STOT RE Category 1
Aquatic Environment, Chronic II

EUROPEAN REGULATIONS

All chemical components listed on EINECS Lead metal is included on the REACH Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorization (Toxic to Reproduction, Category 1A; Article 57c)

Restrictions on use: this substance is subject to REACH restrictions according to:

- Annex XVII, Entry No. 30 (regarding supply to the general public)
- REACH Annex XVII, Entry No. 63.

Hazard Classification

Danger Symbols: E, T
Risk Phrases: R2, R45, R48, R51/53, R60, R61,

R63Safety Phrases: S2, S15, S20/21, S22, S39, S51,

S61

German WGK Classification: Not known.

CANADIAN REGULATIONS

DSL/NDSL Inventory: The components of this product are on the

DSLIDL: Lead, Copper

CEPA PRIORITIES LIST: None of the components of this product are on the CEPA First Priorities Substances List.

WHMIS: This product is not subject to WHMIS. It is regulated as a Class 6 Explosive in Canada.

JAPANESE REGULATIONS

Existing National Inventory of Chemical Substances (ENCS): The components of this product are Listed Japanese

MITI Status: Product components are not listed as Class I or II Specified Chemical Substances

OTHER INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL INVENTORIES

Swiss Giftliste List of Toxic Substances:	All Components
Listed Australian Inventory (AICS):	All Components
Listed	
Asia – Pac Inventory:	All Components Listed
Korean Existing Chemicals List (ECL):	All Components
Listed Philippines Inventory of Chemicals (PICCS):	All Components
Listed	

16. OTHER INFORMATION

REVISIONS: 03

DATE: 7/1/2022

PREPARED BY: FSAAP

OTHER: Additional information available from: www.fsaap.com

NOTICE: THE INFORMATION IN THIS SDS SHOULD BE PROVIDED TO ALL WHO WILL USE, HANDLE, STORE, TRANSPORT, OR OTHERWISE BE EXPOSED TO THIS PRODUCT. THIS INFORMATION HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR THE GUIDANCE OF PLANT ENGINEERING, OPERATIONS AND MANAGEMENT AND FOR PERSONS WORKING WITH OR HANDLING THIS PRODUCT. FSAAP BELIEVES THIS INFORMATION TO BE RELIABLE AND CURRENT AS OF THE DATE OF PUBLICATION, BUT MAKES NO WARRANTY THAT IT IS.